

Glossary Of Arabic Grammar Terms

الأجـو

Hollow Verb (Middle is a weak letter)

أدَّةُ التَّعْرِيفِ

The Definite Article

أدَوَاتُ (حُرُوفِ) الجَّ

The Prepositions

أدَوَاتُ الجَزْمِ

The particles (conditional Pronouns which introduce the verb in the Jussive Case.

الجَزْمِ

The Jussive Case (w/ verbs)

أدَوَاتُ التَّنْصِبِ

The particles which introduce the verb in Accusative Case.

إِسْمٌ / أَسْمَاءٌ

Noun/ Nouns.

الأَسْمَاءُ الخَمْسَةُ

The Five Nouns (أبو, أخ, حمو, فو, ذو)

أَسْمَاءُ الإِسْتِفْهَامِ

The Interrogative Pronouns.

أَسْمَاءُ الإِشَارَةِ

The Demonstrative Pronouns.

إِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ
Active Participle

إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ
Passive Participle.

الإِسْمَاءُ؟ الْمَوْصُولَةُ
The Relative Pronouns.

الشَّرْطُ
Conditional

جُمْلَةٌ شَرْطِيَّةٌ
Conditional Phrase.

أَدَاةُ شَرْطٍ
Conditional Particle.

الإِضَافَةُ
A Genitive Construction

المُعْرَبُ
The vowel of the last consonant in a verb or noun is dynamic.

الأَفْعَالُ الْخَمْسَةُ
The Imperfect verb with (you feminine singular, you masculine dual, they masc. Dual, you masc. Plural, they masc. Plural)

أَفْعَلٌ
Comperative & Superlative

أَلِفُ التَّنْثِيَةِ الْمَمْدُودَةِ
Feminine Noun ending with Alif Hamzah (صَحْرَاءُ)

ألف التأنيث المقصورة

Feminine Noun ending with حُبلى , سَلْمى

البدل

Substitute

المبني

The end of a word, noun, verb or particle is static. Some employs the term indeclension.

التَّصْغِيرُ

The Diminutive Pattern.

التَّعْجُبُ

The Verbal Exclamatory Style.

التَّمْيِيزُ

An Accusative of specification & comparison & measurement.

التَّنْوِينُ

"Nunation" (duplicate vowel of the last consonant).

التَّوَكِيدُ

Added word for emphasis.

التَّفْضِيلُ

Comperative & Superlative

حالة الجرّ/ مجرور

Genitive (with nouns).

حالة الجزم/مَجْزُومٌ

Jussive (with verbs)

جَمْعٌ

Plural

جَمْعُ تَكْسِيرٍ
Broken Plural

جَمْعُ مُذَكَّرٍ سَالِمٍ
Masculine Sound Plural

جَمْعُ مُؤَنَّثٍ سَالِمٍ
Feminine Sound Plural

جُمْلَةٌ إِسْمِيَّةٌ
Equential Sentence (Nominal)

جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ
Verbal Sentence

الْحَالُ
Haal Accusative

حَرْفُ الْجَرِّ
The preposition

حُرُوفُ الزِّيَادَةِ
The Ten Letters (one or more added to the Root of the Verb to derive different meanings.
(س , أ , ل , ت , م , و , ن , ي , ه , ا)
(سَأَلْتُمُونِيهَا) (لِلْحِفْظِ)

حُرُوفُ الْعَطْفِ
The conjunctions.

حُرُوفُ الْهَجَاءِ
The Alphabet.

الْخَبَرُ
The Predicate

حَالَةُ الرَّفْعِ / مرفوع
Nominative (Verbs & Nouns).

سَاكِنٌ / سَكُونٌ
Absence of Vowels

شَيْئُهُ الْجُمْلَةُ
Prepositional Phrase

أَسْمَاءُ الصَّلَاةِ
Relative Pronoun

الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ
الصَّلَاةُ
Attributive Relative Clause

الضَّمِيرُ
The Personal Pronoun.

الْعَلَمُ
A proper Noun

الْفَاعِلُ
Actor , (The doer of the verb (comes only after the verb.

فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ
Imperative

الْفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي
The Perfect Tense.

الْفِعْلُ الثَّلَاثِي
The Triliteral Verb (فَعَلَ)

الفِعْلُ اللّازِم
An Intransitive Verb

أَلْفِعْلُ الْمُتَعَدِّي
A transitive Verb.

فِعْلٌ ثَلَاثِي مُجَرَّدٌ

الفِعْلُ الْمُجَرَّدُ

فِعْلٌ مُجَرَّدٌ

الفِعْلُ الْمَزِيدُ + one or more of the Increase Letters.

الفِعْلُ الْمُضَارِعُ

The Imperfect Tense (indicates present or future Tense).
الفِعْلُ الْمُعْتَلُّ

The Weak Verb
الفِعْلُ الْمَبْنِي لِلْمَجْهُولِ

Passive verb
الفِعْلُ الْمَبْنِي لِلْمَعْلُومِ

Active Verb
الفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي

Perfect Tense
لَا النَّافِيَةَ

La of Negation.
مَا النَّافِيَةَ

Ma of Negation.
الْمُبْتَدَأُ
The subject of a Sequential (Nominal) Sentence.

المَبْنِي

With a static case-ending.

المَبْنِي للمَعْلُوم

Active Voice

المَبْنِي للمَجْهُول

Passive Voice

المَثَال

A Verb starting with (و , ي)

المُتَنَّى

Dual

المُسْتَثْنَى

Exceptive

أدَوَاتُ الإِسْتِثْنَاءِ

Exceptive Particles

المَصْدَر

Infinitive/ Verbal Noun

الإِضَافَةُ

Genitive Construction

المُضَاف

1st Particle of the construction

المُضَاف إِلَيْهِ

2nd Particle of the construction

المُعَرَّف

A Definite Noun

المَفْعُولُ بِهِ

An Accusative Object.

المَفْعُولُ فِيهِ

Adverbial Qualification of Time or Place.

المَفْعُولُ الْمُطْلَق

Cognate Accusative (The Absolute Object.)

المَفْعُولُ مَعَهُ

(مَعَ وَاوِ الْمَعِيَّةِ)

المَفْعُولُ لَهُ

Adverbial Qualification of Purpose

(أَعْطَاهُ هَدِيَّةً تَمِيْنَةً تَعْبِيْرًا عَنْ تَقْدِيْرِهِ)

أَلْمَقْصُور

A noun ending with long Vowel? (ا)

أَلْمَمْدُود

A noun ending with a long vowel(ا)

Followed by (ء).

الممنوع من الصرّف

An unnonated noun.

المنقوص

A noun ending with (ي)

(إِسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ مُسْتَقْتٌ مِنَ الْفِعْلِ النَّاقِصِ)

نَائِبُ الْفَاعِلِ

Subject of the Predicate (Substitute of the Doer of the Verb)

(It comes only with Passive Verbs).

النَّسْبَة

Nisbah (Attributive Form)

النَّصْبُ / مَنصُوب

Accusative (w/ nouns)

Subjunctive (w/verb).

الصِّفَة / أَلْتَعْت

The Adjective.

التَّكْرَة

A common noun

تُونُ التَّوَكِيدِ

ن of emphasis

تُونُ التَّنْوَةِ

ن The feminine plural pronoun

وَأَوِ الْجَمَاعَةِ

وا The masculine Plural Pronoun

أَلْفُ الْإِثْنَيْنِ

ا The dual pronoun.

يَاءُ الْمُخَاطَبَةِ

ي The you feminine Pronoun.

هَمْزَةٌ

A glottal stop

وَزْنُ الْفِعْلِ

The Pattern of the verb.